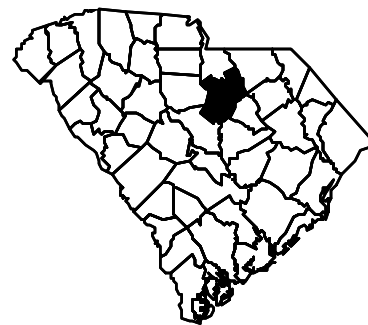


ASTHMA IN KERSHAW COUNTY



Produced by the S.C. Department of Health and Environmental Control for Asthma Awareness Month

May 2003

Impact of Asthma in the United States

- U.S. asthma lifetime cases more than doubled from an estimated 6.7 million to 31.3 million between 1980 and 2001.
- Costs for asthma have almost tripled from an estimated \$6.2 billion in 1990, to over \$16 billion in 2001.
- Five million U.S. children are asthmatic, more than the entire population of South Carolina.
- 4,222 people died of asthma in 2001.
- In 2001, there were 68 asthma hospitalizations of children (<18 years) in Kershaw county.
- Healthy People 2010 Objective for asthma hospitalizations among children under age 5 years is 25 per 10,000 children.
- Kershaw county had a rate of 111 per 10,000 children under the age of 5 in 2001, compared to South Carolina's 65 per 10,000 children.

Asthma in South Carolina

- Annually about 264,000 South Carolinians suffer from asthma.
- In 2001, 1.2% (5,785) of ALL hospitalizations were for asthma.
- Asthma claimed the lives of 77 South Carolinians in 2001.

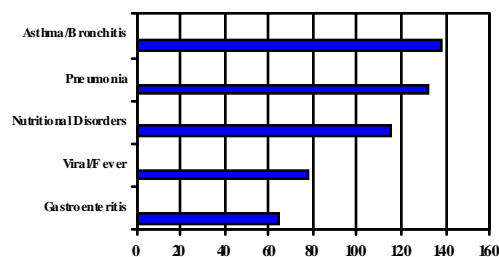
Impact of Asthma in Kershaw County

- About 1,816 (3.4%) adults in Kershaw county suffer annually from asthma.
- In 2001, there were 125 hospitalizations for asthma in Kershaw county for all ages.

Children Suffer the Most from Asthma

- Asthma/Bronchitis is the leading cause of hospitalization in Kershaw county for children under the age of 18.

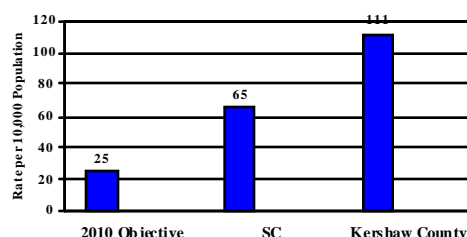
Leading Causes of Hospitalization in Children Aged 0-18, Kershaw County, 2001



Data Source: Office of Research & Statistics

Hospitalizations

Comparison of Asthma Hospitalization Rates, Children Aged 0-5, Kershaw County, 2001

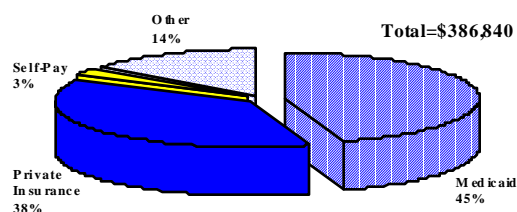


Data Source: Office of Research & Statistics

Cost of Asthma

- \$386,840 was charged in 2001 for hospital and ER visits in Kershaw county for asthmatic children (<18 years).
- Medicaid covered over 45% of these charges.

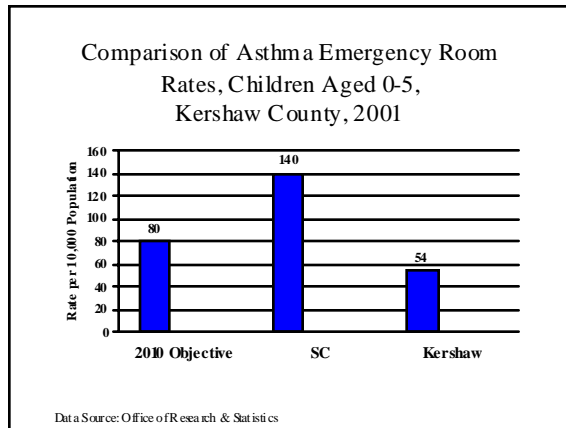
Percent Distribution of Asthma Related ER & Hospitalization Charges of Children Aged 0-18, Kershaw County, 2001



Data Source: Office of Research & Statistics

Emergency Room

- 86 children under the age of 18 visited the ER due to asthma in Kershaw county in 2001. This represents 27% of all ER visits due to asthma.
- \$38,140 was charged for ER visits in Kershaw county for asthmatic children (< 18 years) in 2001.



- Healthy People 2010 Objective for asthma related ER visits among children under age 5 years old is 80 per 10,000 children.
- Kershaw county had an ER rate of 54 per 10,000 children under the age of 5 in 2001, compared to South Carolina's 140 per 10,000 children.

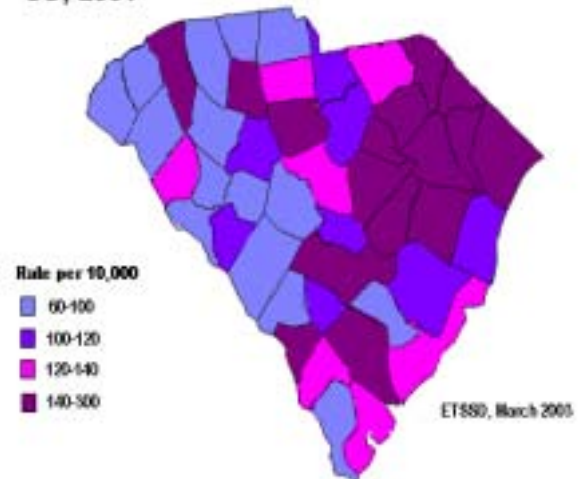


Disparities

- Non-white children under the age of 18 visit ER much more frequently than white children in the same age group.
- The hospitalization rate among non-white children is two to three times as often as white children.

Hospital and Emergency Room Rates per 10,000 Children (< 18 years), 2001				
	Kershaw County		South Carolina	
	White	Non-white	White	Non-white
Hospital	30.4	90.0	19.2	41.5
ER	34.7	123.8	46.0	155.5

Asthma Related Hospital and ER Visits
Rate for Children Younger than 18
SC, 2001



For more information on asthma contact:

SC DHEC Data Sources:
Behavior Risk Factor Surveillance System
 Bureau of Epidemiology
 (803) 545-4920
Vital Records
 Division of Biostatistics
 (803) 898-3649
Bureau of Air Quality
 Outreach Section
 (803) 898-4467

www.scdhec.net

Generated By:
 Epi Technical Support and Services Division
 Bureau of Epidemiology

Hospital discharges and ER visits, contact:

Office of Research and Statistics
 SC Budget and Control Board
 1919 Blanding Street
 Columbia, SC 29201
 (803) 898-9958

www.orss.state.sc.us/hd/

